



**Nathaniel Smith, MD, MPH, Director and State Health Officer**

**Communicable Diseases/Epidemiology  
Influenza Weekly Report  
Arkansas 2014-2015**

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**Week Ending Saturday 04/25/2015**

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During flu season the Arkansas Department of Health (ADH) produces this Weekly Influenza Report for clinicians. The report provides information on flu activity in the state. The report also compares influenza-like illness (ILI) in Arkansas to activity in the US. ADH receives detailed reports of only a small fraction of flu cases. Therefore, it is important to understand that the information in the weekly update is representative of the timing and location of activity, but it does not reflect the overall burden of disease. It is presumed that there are many more people actually affected than the report shows.

## **Report Summary:**

- Since September 28, 2014 (week 40), over 29,300 positive influenza antigen tests have been reported to Arkansas Department of Health by healthcare providers. Among flu antigen tests that can distinguish between A and B strains, 83% were A, and 17% were B. In week 16, 19 positives were reported from 16 counties, 22% were A, and 78% were B.
- About 58.5% of reported positive antigens were in children 18 years old or less.
- No reports of confirmed influenza for week 16.
- Less than 3% of patients visiting ER last week and less than 1% of out-patients visits were for ILI.
- Arkansas reported “No Activity” to CDC for week 16.
- The average school absenteeism rate last week was 6.6%.
- Nationwide, and for week 15, The geographic spread of influenza in three states was reported as widespread; Guam and 10 states reported regional activity; the District of Columbia and 18 states reported local activity; Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and 17 states reported sporadic activity; and two states reported no influenza activity.
- You can view the weekly influenza report during the influenza season at:  
<http://www.healthy.arkansas.gov/programsServices/infectiousDisease/Immunizations/SeasonalFlu/Pages/FluReport.aspx>

## **For Additional National and International Influenza Surveillance Information:**

**Google Flu Trends:** Google Flu Trends uses aggregated Google search data in a model created in collaboration with CDC to estimate influenza activity in the United States. For more information and activity estimates from the U.S. and worldwide, <http://www.google.org/flutrends/us/#US>.

**World Health Organization FluNet:** Additional influenza surveillance information from participating WHO member nations is available at [http://www.who.int/influenza/gisrs\\_laboratory/flunet/en/index.html](http://www.who.int/influenza/gisrs_laboratory/flunet/en/index.html).

**CDC - Seasonal Influenza (Flu) - WeeklyReport:** <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/> and flu activity surveillance: <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/fluactivitysurv.htm>

**Flu near you:** <https://flunearyou.org/>. Please sign up and forward to your staff!

## 2014-2015 Influenza CD/Epi Weekly Report (Week 16: 04/19/15 - 04/25/15)

### Death Report for Week 16

- Deaths from all causes: 898
- Deaths due to Pneumonia: 79
- PCR confirmed Flu Deaths: 0
- Death Certificate or Flu Antigen only: 6

### Cumulative Flu Deaths since 9/28/2014

- PCR confirmed Flu deaths: 11
- Death Certificate or Flu Antigen only: 63
- Cumulative Flu deaths: 74

### ER Visits\*

- Week Ending: 04/25/2015**  
Weighted Average: 2.3% (26 Hospitals)  
– Total Visits: 9,223  
– Visits with ILI: 208
- Previous Week**  
Weighted Average: 2.5% (27 Hospitals)  
– Total Visits: 9,331  
– Visits with ILI: 233

\*% is the number of ILI visits\*100/Total Visits

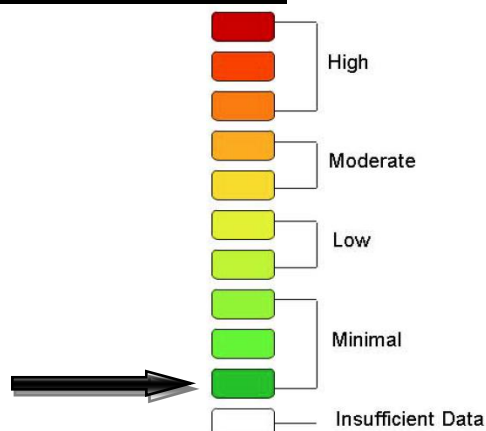
### Total Flu-Related Hospital Admissions

- PCR Confirmed:**  
– Cumulative: 305  
– Week ending 04/25/2015: 0
- ILI or Antigen Tested (Provisional):**  
– Cumulative: 1742  
– Week ending 04/25/2015: 0

### Total Pregnant and HCW with ILI

- Pregnant, ER Visits: 53
- Health Care Workers: 288

### Weekly Arkansas ILI Intensity Level Reported by Sentinel Providers



### PCR Lab Confirmed Influenza

- Total Cases in September 2014: 8
- Total Cases since 09/28/2014: 606
- Week Ending 04/25/2015: 0

PCR Tests	ADH Lab Week16	Other Labs Week16	Cumulative Cases Since 9/28/2014
A+	0	0	286
B+	0	0	68
B/Victoria	0	0	19
B/ Yamagata	0	0	20
H1N1+	0	0	4
H3+	0	0	209
Unsubtypable	0	0	0
Total	0	0	606
Negative	0	--	

### PCR Confirmed Influenza Cases since 09/28/2014

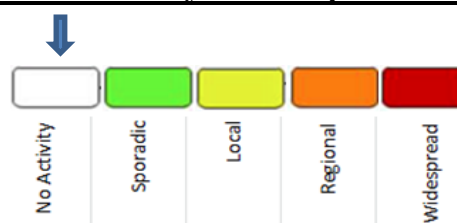
Age Groups	PCR+	Pregnant	Hospitalized	Deaths
0-4 yr	34	-	13	0
5-18 yr	81	0	16	3
19-24 yr	36	7	13	0
25-49 yr	138	7	60	1
50-64 yr	103	-	54	3
>= 65 yr	214	-	149	4
Unknown	0	0	0	0
Total	606	14	305	11

### School Absenteeism\*

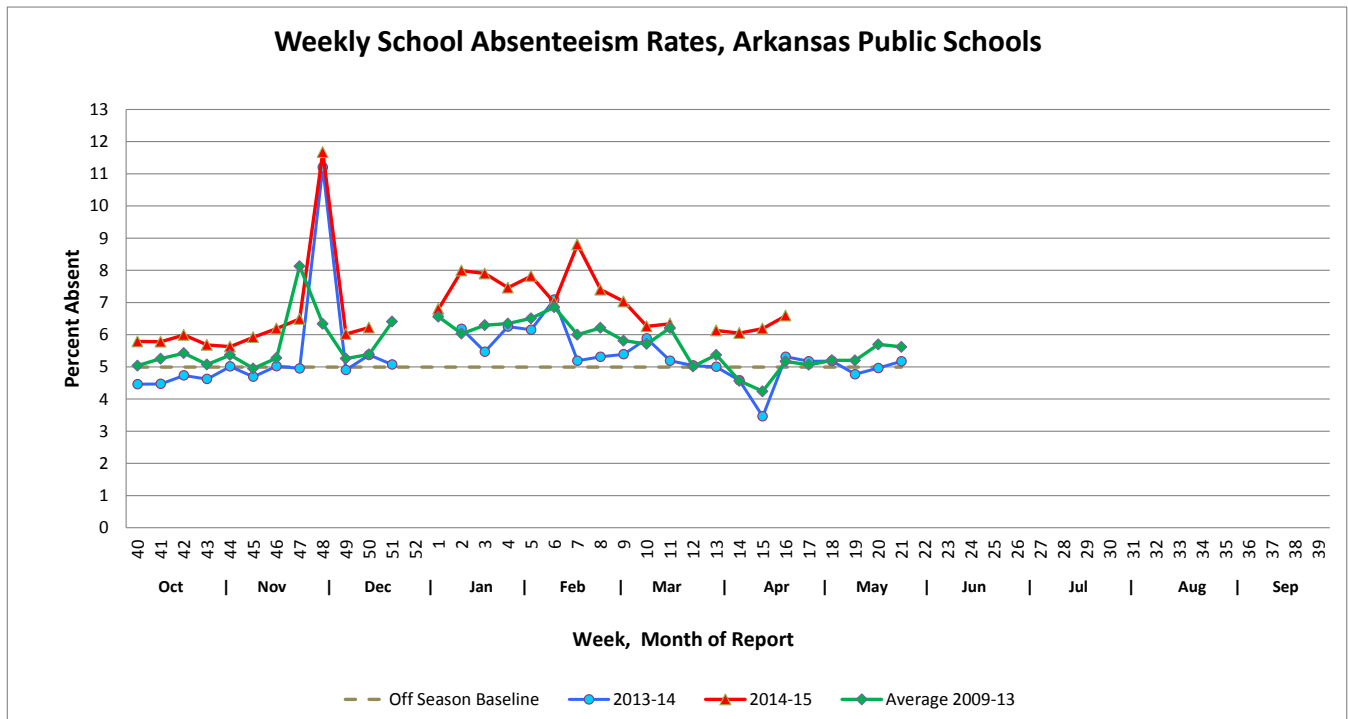
- Week Ending: 04/25/2015  
– Percent Absent: 6.59  
– Previous week: 6.19

\* Average daily absenteeism for all public schools during this reporting week.

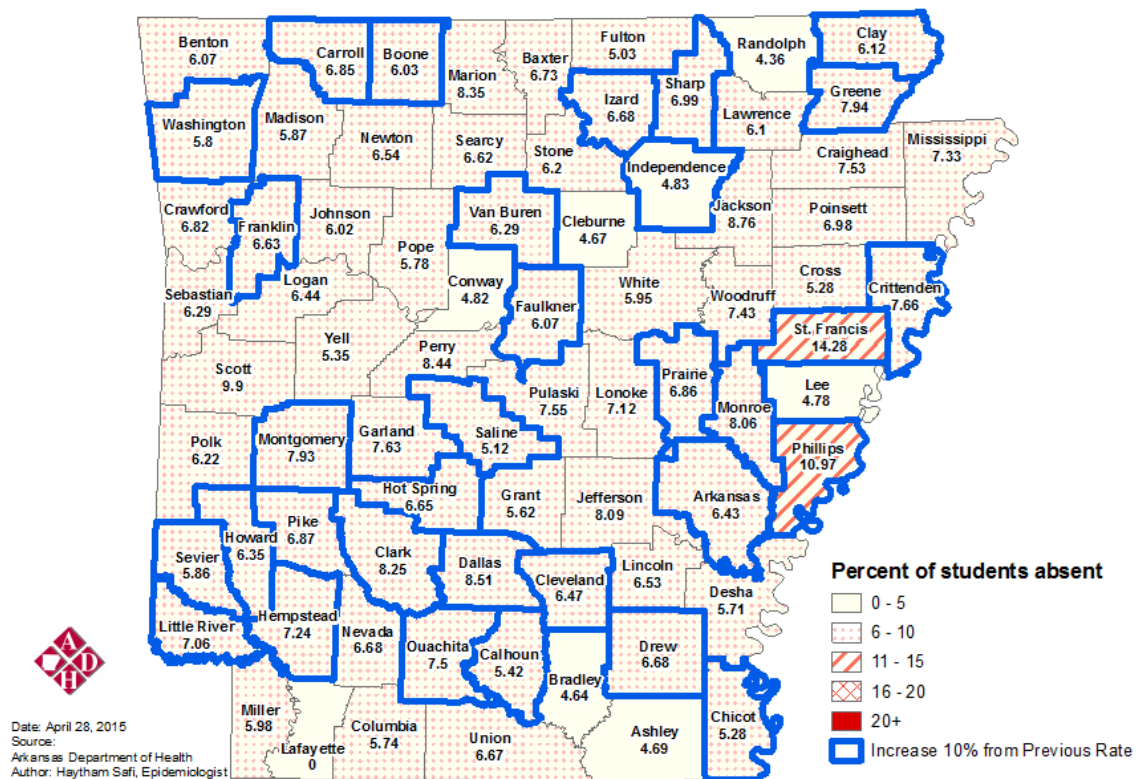
### Geographic ILI Activity Level Reported for Week 16:



## School Absenteeism:

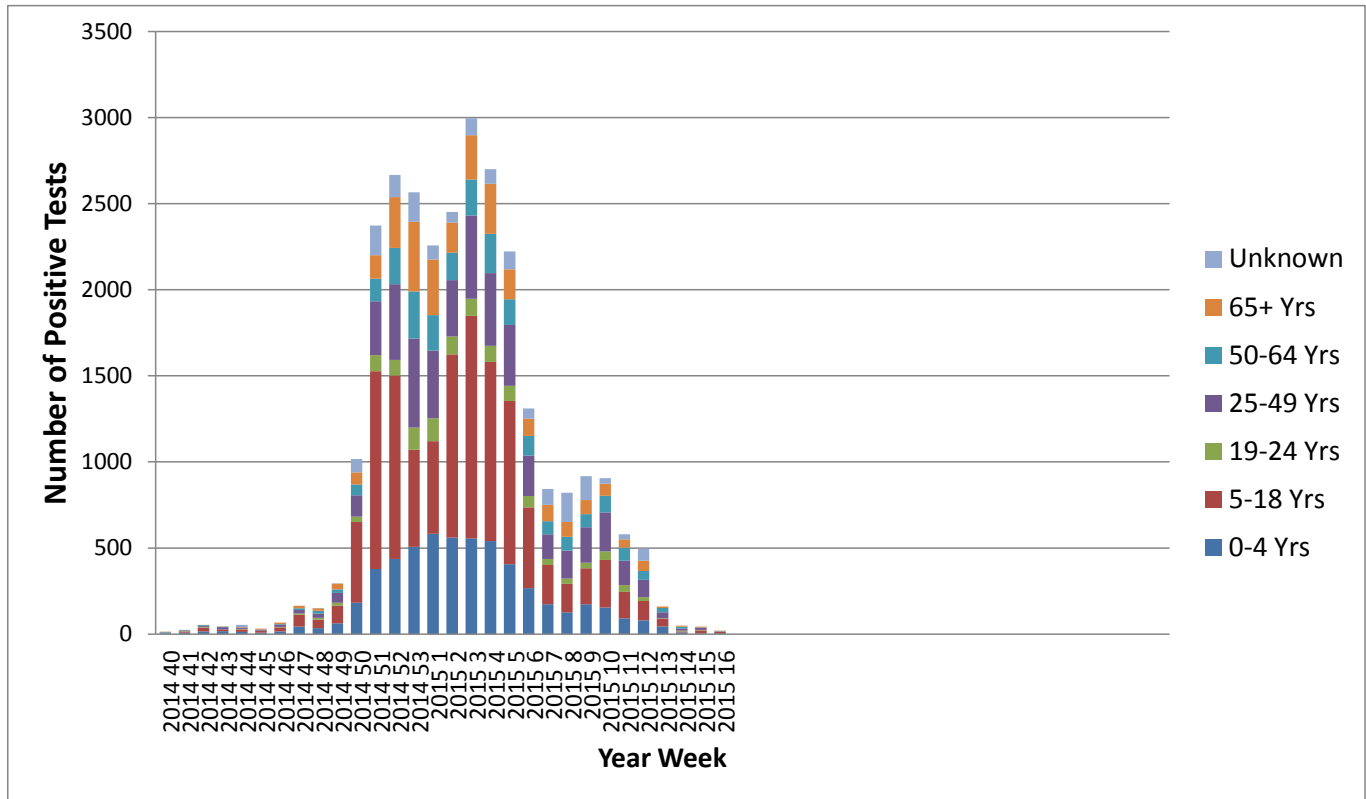


**School Absenteeism Rate per County, Arkansas 2014-2015**  
**Percent Absent for Week Ending 4/25/2015**

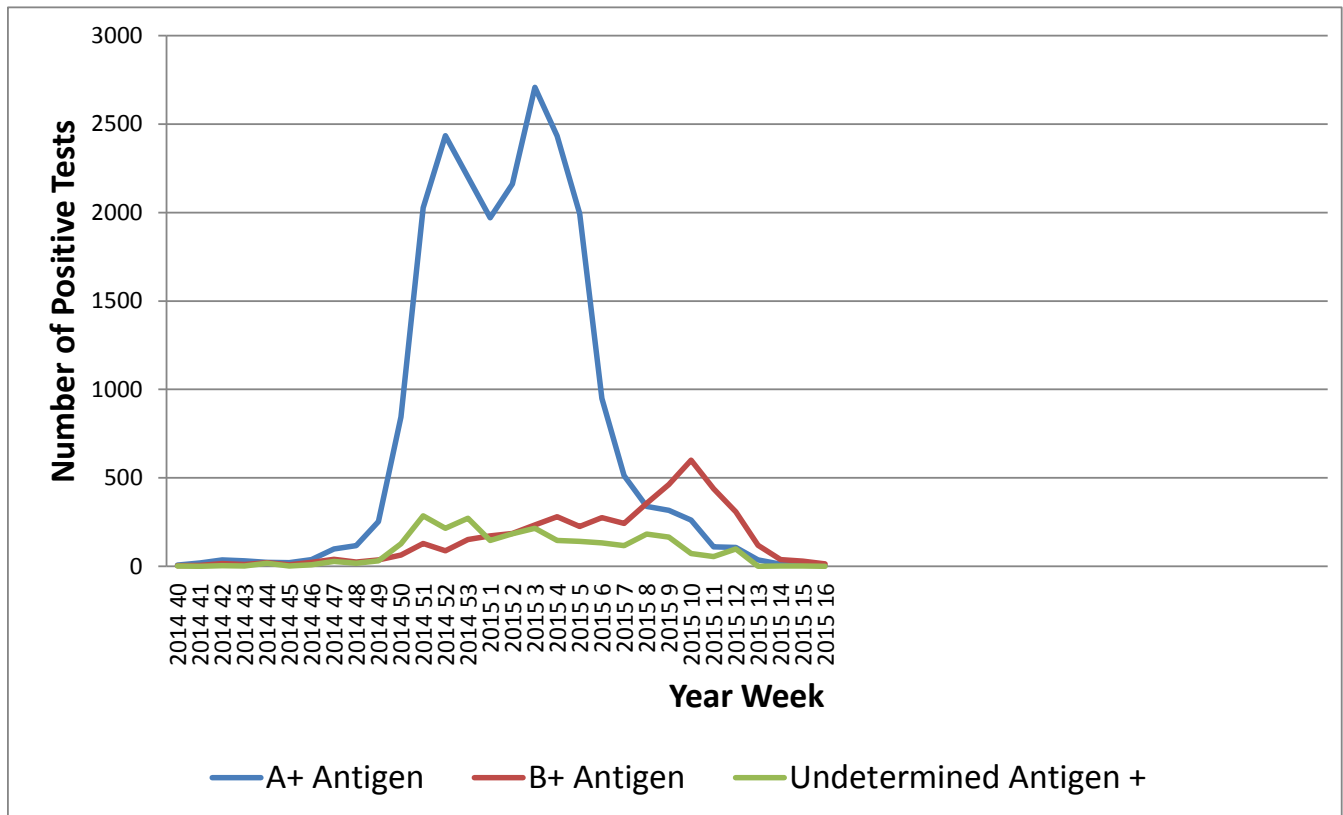


# Antigen Report:

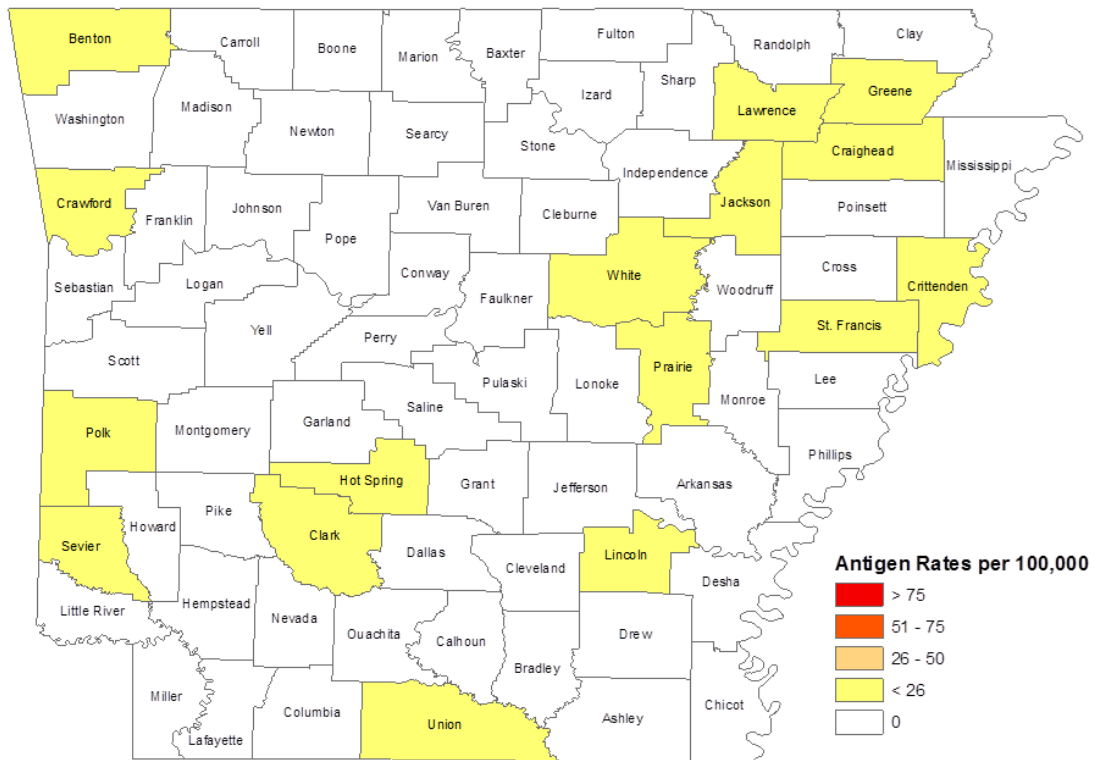
## Positive Flu Antigen Tests by Age-Groups, Arkansas 2014-15



## Positive Flu Antigen by Type, Arkansas 2014-15



Reported Positive Influenza Antigen Rates by County for Week 16 of 2015 Only, Arkansas 2014-15

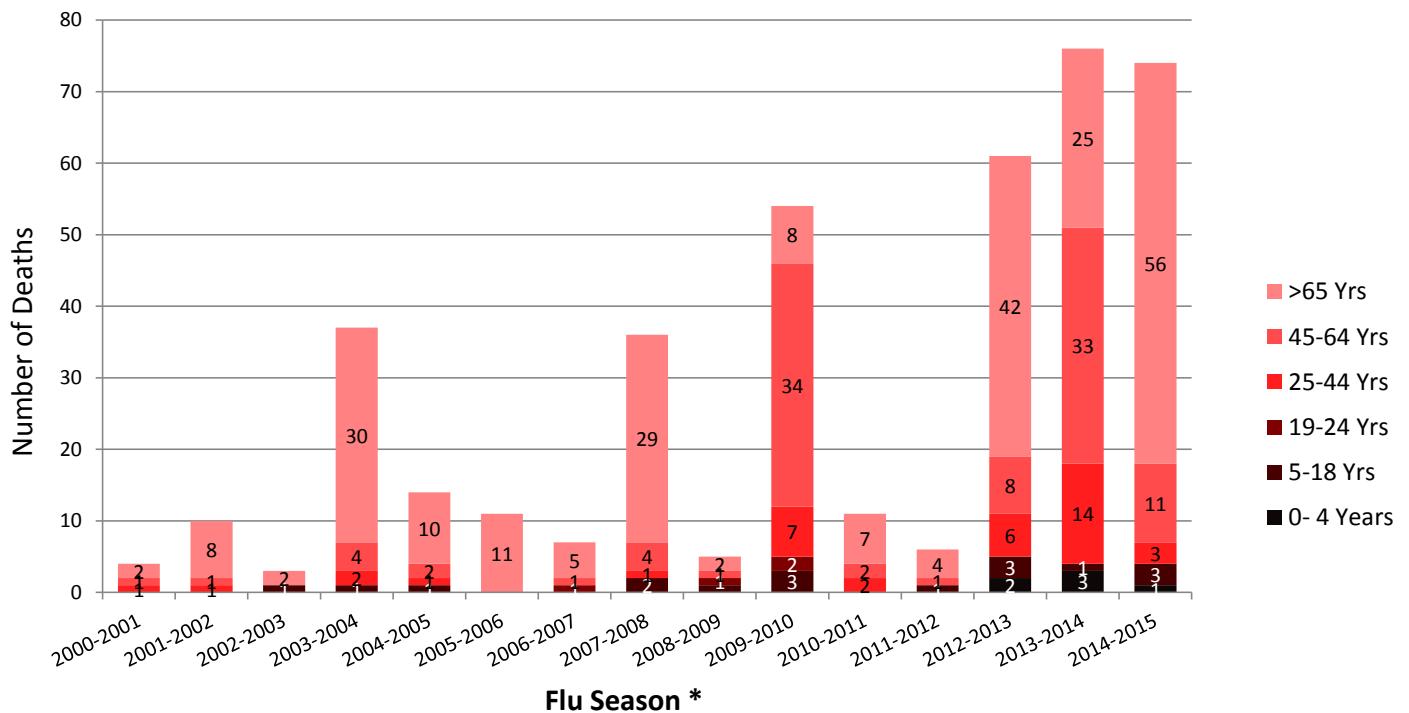


Author: Haytham Safi, Epidemiologist

Date: April 28, 2015

## Influenza Mortality by Age Group, Arkansas 2000-2015 (Provisional)

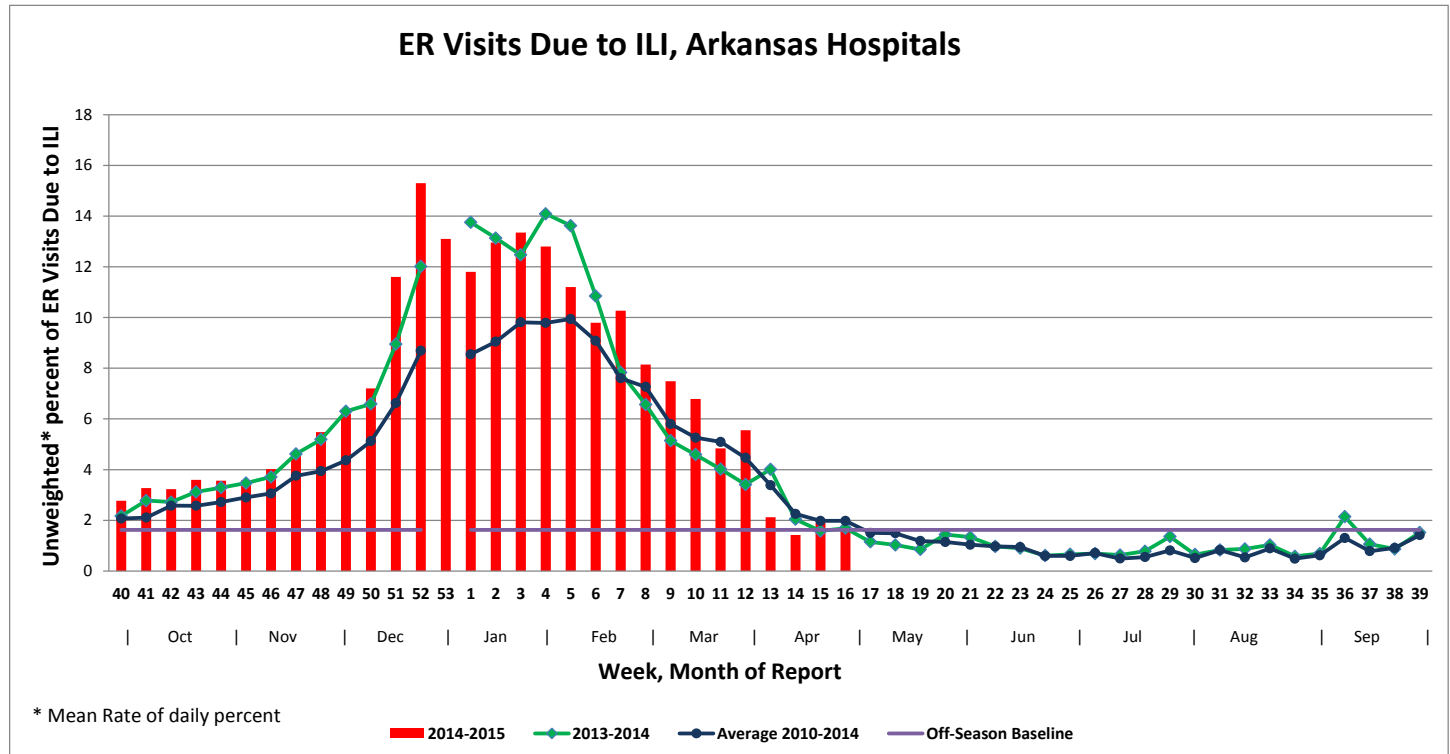
Report Updated: 04/27/2015



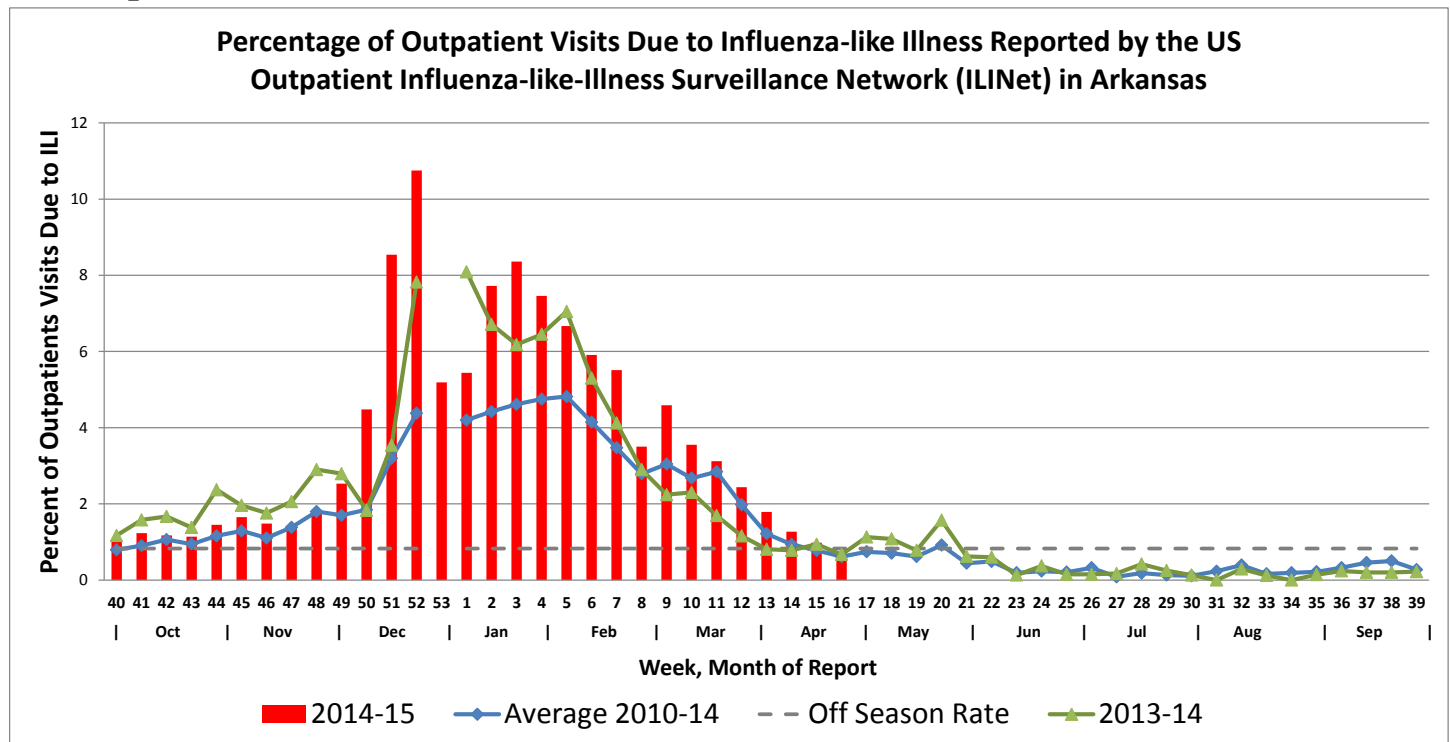
\* All seasons range from week 40 to week 39 except 2009-2010 started week 36

Source: ADH Immunization Section, Center for Health Statistics

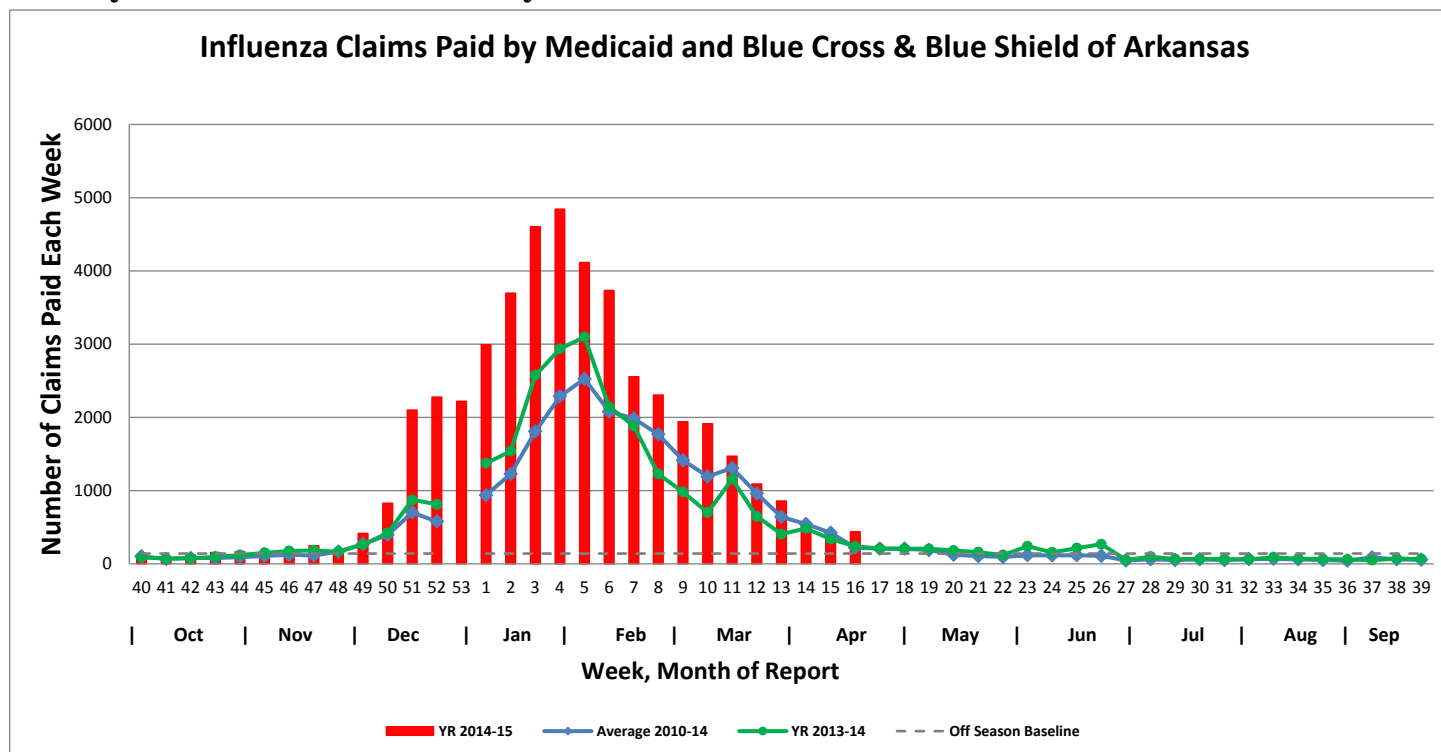
## Hospital Report – ER Visits With Influenza-Like-Illness (ILI)



## US Outpatients Influenza Surveillance (ILINET)

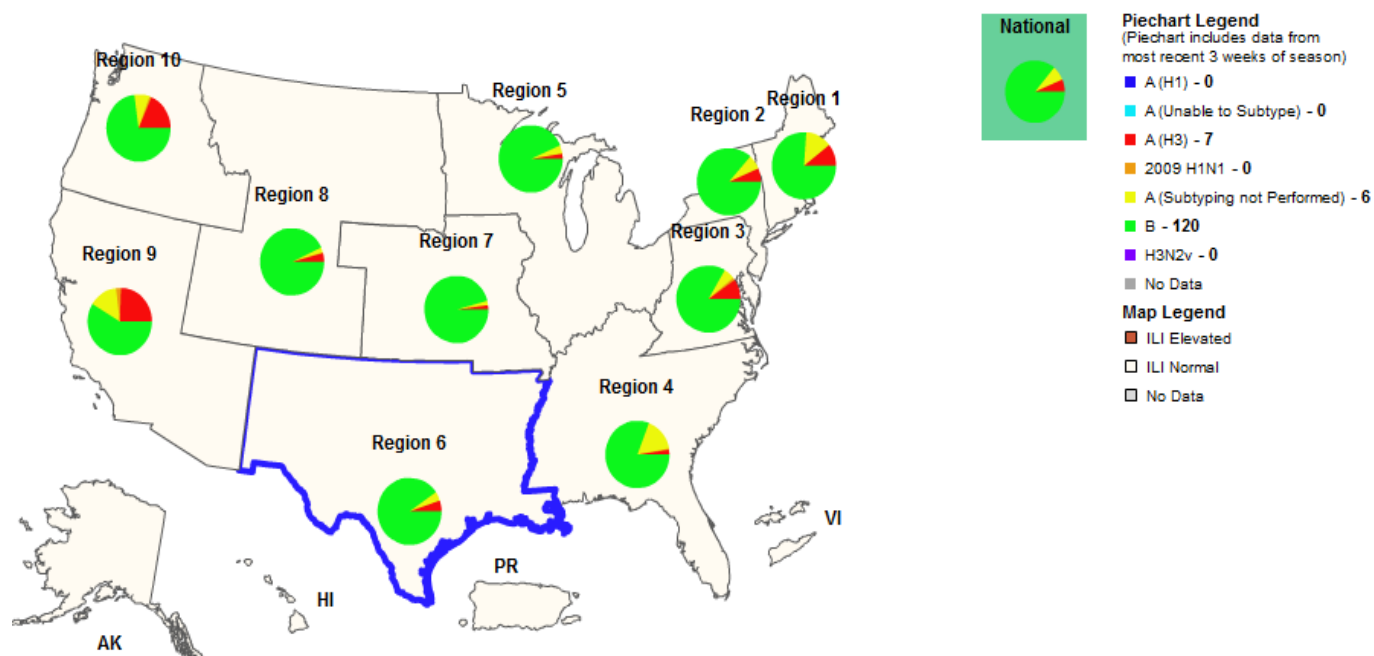


## Weekly Influenza Claims Paid by Medicaid and BCBS



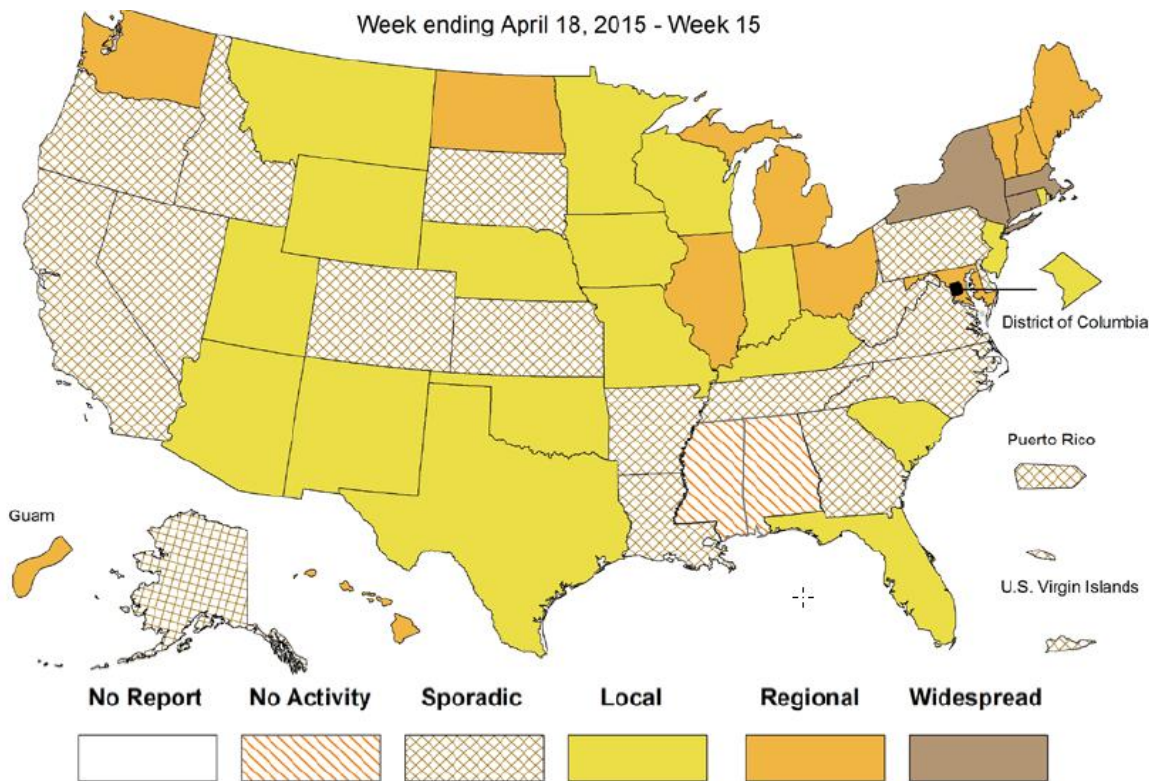
## Influenza Positive Tests Reported to CDC and ILI Activity, by HHS Region, 2014-2015 Season, Week Ending Apr 17, 2015

Values in legend is for the highlighted HHS region (Region 6)





Weekly Influenza Activity Estimates Reported by State and Territorial Epidemiologists



**Arkansas Geographic Flu Activity Level Reported for Week 16: No Activity**

Influenza Positive Tests Reported to CDC by U.S. WHO/NREVSS  
Collaborating Laboratories, National Summary, 2014-15

